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THE CADWALADER FAMILY: A CONCISE GENEALOGY <u>1543</u> - <u>1850</u>

By Milton Rubincam, F.A.S.G., F.N.G.S., F.G.S.P. 1963

The purpose of the current paper is to present a very brief genealogy of the Cadwalader family in order to serve as a quick reference for further and more detailed researches. We do not consider here the ancient lineage extending back to the early part of the Middle Ages; we suspect such pedigrees until we have an opportunity to investigate them for ourselves. We commence our paper with Tudor ap Rhys (or Rees) ap Evan Gôch. From him down to the time of John Cadwalader, the founder of the American family, the genealogy seems to be well documented by Glenn (see the Bibliography, at the end of the paper). But even so, caution is recommended in accepting the pre-American generations until we have an opportunity to make an independent investigation.

- 1. TUDOR ap RHYS (REES) ap EVAN GOCH. Of the parish of Cerrig y Druidion, county Denbigh, North Wales. Died before 12 November 35 Henry VIII (1543). <u>Issue</u>:
 - 2. Rhys Gôch ap Tudor; see below.
 - 3. Margaret verch Tudor. Living 12 November 1543, when she was assessed on land and tenements, goods and cattle, in the parish of Cerrig y Druidion. (Reference: Glenn, pp. 8-9.)

2. RHYS GOCH ap TUDOR. Of Cerrig y Druidion, Denbighshire, North Males. Died before 41 Elizabeth I (1598-99). <u>Issue</u>:

4. Evan ap Rhys Gôch; see below. 5. Robert ap Rhys Gôch. Of Cerrig y Druidion, Denbighshire. Administration on his estate was granted to his widow, Jane verch Rytherch, 25 January 1657.

(Reference: Glenn, p. 9.) Nol. I.

- 4. EVAN ap RHYS GOCH. Of Cerrig y Druidion, Denbighshire. Assessed land in 1598-99. Died before 3 Jac. I (1605).
 - 6. David ap Evan. Of the Parish of Cerrig y Druidion, Gentleman. Eldest son and heir, succeeding to his father's lands before 1605. Named as a landed proprietor in the assessment of 1627.

 - 7. Hugh ap Evan; see below.
 8. Catherine verch Evan ap Rhys. Died in the parish of Llanfor (Llanvawr). Will dated 7 October 1637. Administration on her estate granted to her nephew, Thomas ap Hugh, and Elize (Ellis) Morgan, Executors.

(Reference: Glenn, pp. 9-10.)

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7. HUGH ap EVAN ap RHYS GOCH. Of Cerrig y Druidion. Issue:

9. Thomas ap Hugh; see below.

- 10. Robert ap Hugh. Of the parish of Llandderfel, where he died in 1638. Administration of his goods granted 20 October 1638 to his brother, Thomas ap Hugh, for the use of the children of the deceased during their minority.
- 11. Owen ap Hugh. Named in the will of his brother, Thomasap Hugh, of Llaethgwm, dated 29 December 1664. daughter Ellen died in Pennsylvania, as the wife of Thomas Andrews.

12. Humphrey ap Hugh (or Pugh ?).

- 13. Cadwalader ap Hugh. Of Cerrig y Druidion, Denbighshire.
- 14. Hargaret verch Hugh. Married Robert ap Evan Lloyd, of Cerrig y Druidion, and had issue. (Reference: Glenn,)pp. 10-11.)
- 9. THOMAS ap HUGH. Born in the parish of Cerrig y Druidion, Denbighshire. Died at Llaethgwm, parish of Llandderfel (Llantheroel), Merionethshire, Diocese of St. Asaph, between 29 December 1664 (date of his will) and 4 April 1666 (date of its probate). Married (1) (2) ROSE Issue by 1st wife:

15. Hugh Thomas.

16. John Thomas (called also John Thomas ap Hugh and John ap Thomas). Of Llaethgwm, co. Merioneth. High Constable for Penllyn. Quaker. Intended to remove to Pennsylvania bht died at Llaethgwm, 3 May 1683. Made will 9 February 1683; it was proved in Philadelphia, 1688. Named his sons Thomas Jones, Robert Jones, Evan John (Jones), Cadwalader John; and daughters Katherine, Hary Sidney, and Elizabeth (married Rees or Rhys Evan). His wife's name was Katherine. They were the ancestors of the JONES family.

17. Cadwalader Thomas; see below.

18. Elizabeth; m. Maurice Edwards, of Caemor, gentleman.

Issue by the 2nd wife: 19. Elizabeth, the younger.

(Reference: Glenn, pp. 11-15.) (vol I

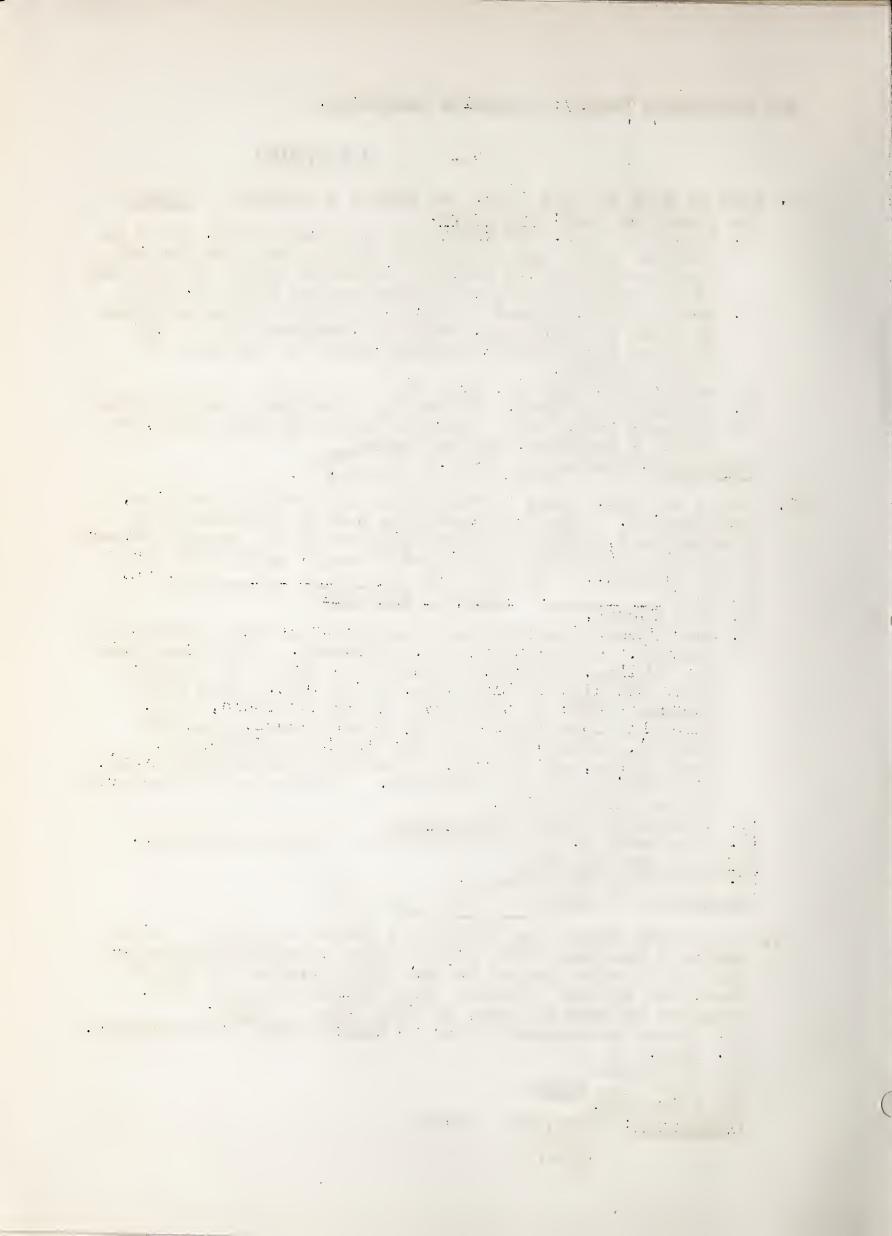
17. CADMALADER THOMAS (or CADMALADER THOMAS ap HUGH). Died before 9 November 1680, when letters of administration on his estate were granted to John Owen, brother of Ellena Owen, the relict. Married ELLIN (ELLEN, ELENNA) OWEN, daughter of Owen ap Evan, of Fron Goch. Issue: · 20. Thomas Cadwalader; lived at Hendre Mawr, co. Merioneth.

21. Jane. 122. Catherine.

23. John; see below:

24. Elizabeth.

(Reference: Glenn, pp. 15-19.)



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23. JOHN CADWALADER, son of Cadwalader Thomas and Ellin Owen, Born in the township of Kiltalgarth, parish of Llanfor, County Merioneth, North Wales. Quaker. Emigrated to Pennsylvania, 1697. Member, Philadelphia Common Council, 1729-34. Member, Pennsylvania Provincial Assembly, representing Philadelphia County, 1729-34. Buried in Philadelphia, 24.5mo.1734. Married 26.10mo. (Dec.) 1699, MARTHA JONES, who died 16.2mo.(April) 1747. (For her

ancestry, see below.) Issue:
25. Mary; m. (as his 2nd wife) in Philadelphia Monthly Meeting of Friends, 4.9mo. (Nov.) 1731, Samuel Dickinson. He was b. in Talbot Co., Md., in 1690, and d. in Kent Co. (now in Delaware), 6.7mo. (July - New Style) 1760. By his first wife, Judith Troth, he had 9 children, of whom only two, Henry and Elizabeth, survived to adulthood. By his second wife, Mary Cadwalader, he had two distinguished sons: (a) Brigadier-General John Dickinson (1732-1808), member of the Pennsylvania Provincial Assembly and later of the Continental Congress (representing in succession Pennsylvania and Delaware), President of the State of Delaware, 1781, President of Pennsylvania, 1782-85, and, finally, member of the Constitutional Convention of 1787 and a signer of the Federal Constitution; and (b) Brigadier-General Philemon Dickinson (1739-1809), who m. his cousin, Mary Cadwalader, daughter of Dr. Thomas Cadwalader (see below).

26. Rebecca; m. at Philadelphia Monthly Meeting, 2.11mo. 1752, William Morris, of Trenton, New Jersey.

27. Hannah; bur. in Philadelphia, 8.7mo. (Sept.) 1714.

28. Hannah, the younger; reported in Friends' Monthly Meeting, Philadelphia, to be married to Samuel Morris. (The date of the report is 27.3mo.1737.)

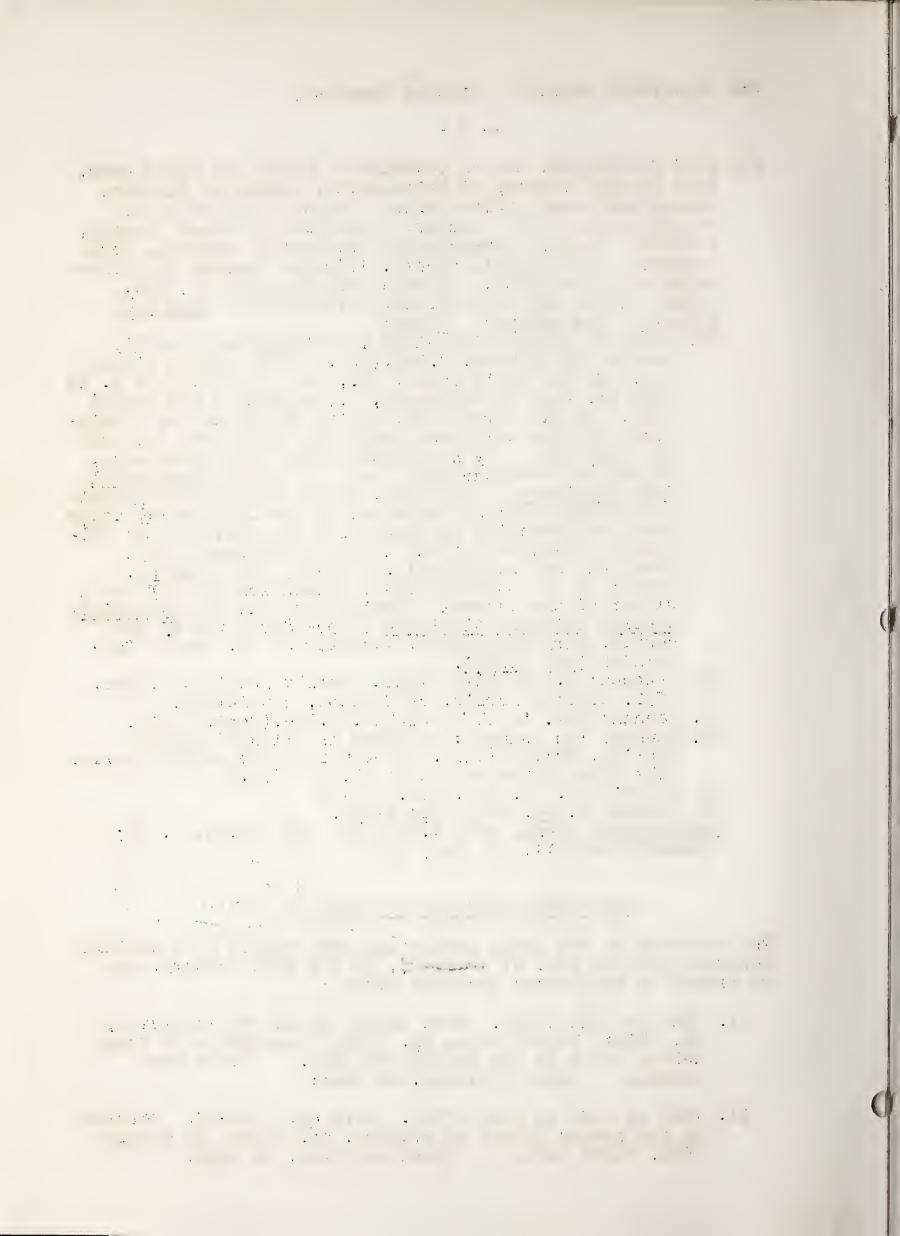
29. Letitia; d. 14.10mo.(Dec.) 1718~

30. Thomas; b. ca. 1707; see below. (References: Glenn, vol. I, pp. 101-121; Keith, p. 37; Hinshaw, vol. II, pp. 343, 480.)

THE WYNNE AND JONES FAMILIES (Tegeing)

The ancestry of the Hynne family (has been traced to a certain Ednowain Bendew, Lord of Togainel, in the 12th century, but we prefer to begin more modestly with:

- IS REES ap JOHN WYNNE. Born in the parish of Yskeiviog, co. Flint, North Males, ca. 1538. Assessed as a freeholder there in the subsidy of 1592. Wife's name unknown. Seven children, of whom:
- II. JOHN ap REES ap JOHN WYNNE. Born ca. 1565-67. Married in the parish church of Bodfari, co. Flint, 29 October 1588, GRACE MORGAN. Three children, of whom:



- III. THOMAS ap JOHN ap REES ap JOHN WYNNE. Baptized at Yskei-viog, 20 December 1589. Still living at Bronvedog, in the same parish, 1638/39. Nife s name unknown. Five sons, of whom the fourth was:
- IV. THOMAS HYNNE. Baptized at Yskeiviog, co. Flint, North Hales, 20 July 1627. Physician and surgeon, Quaker pamphleteer. Came to Pennsylvania with Hilliam Penn aboard the ship Welcome, 1682. First Speaker of the Pennsylvania Assembly, 1682/3. Represented Philadelphia County in this Assembly. Justice of the Sussex County Court, 1687. Member (from Sussex County) in the Pennsylvania Assembly, 1688. Returned to Philadelphia ca. 1691, died, and was buried there, 17.1mo. (March) 1691/2. Married (1) ca. 1655-57, MARTHA BUTTALL, who died ca. 1670, daughter of Randle Buttall, of Wrexham, co. Denbigh, who died between 15 June 1680 (date of his will) and 1684, when it was probated at St. Asaph. Six children, of whom:
 - V. MARY WYNNE. Born ca. 1659, in Males. Died at Philadel-phia, Pa., 29.7mo. (Jept.) 1738. Married Dr. EDWARD JONES (parentage unknown), born ca. 1645, probably in county Merioneth, Males. He became a physician and surgeon. With his family he preceded his father-in-law to Pennsylvania, 1682. He died in Merion Township, Phila. Co., Pa., 26.12mo. (Feb.) 1737, aged 92.
- VI. MARTHA JONES. Died in Philadelphia, 16.4mo. (June) 1747. Married 26. 10mo.1699, JOHN CADMALADER (above). (References: Cook, pp. 11-17; Balderston, p. 50; McCracken, pp. 4-7.)
- Cadwalader. Born in Philadelphia, Pa. ca. 1707. Physician. An incorporator of The Library Company of Philadelphia, 1731, and a Director thereof, 1731-2, 1733-39, 1752-69, 1773-74. First Burgess of Trenton, New Jersey, 1746. Founder of the Trenton Public Library. Member, Philadelphia Common Council, 1751-74. Hember, Pennsylvania Provincial Essembly, 1775-76. Member, The Emerican Philosophical Society. Trustee, Medical College of Philadelphia. Medical Director, Army Hospitals, 1776. Surgeon, Pennsylvania Hospital, 1778. Died at his son Lambert's estate, "Greenwood", near Trenton, N.J., 14 November 1779, aged 72 years. Buried in Friends' Burying Ground, Trenton. Married at Burlington, New Jersey, HANNAH LAMBERT. She was buried in Friends' Burying Ground, 5th and Arch Sts., Philadelphia, 17.1mo.1788, aged 73. (For her ancestry, see below.) Issue:

31. Inne; b. 1738; d. 30.7mo.(Sept.) 1739.
32. Martha; b. 1739; d. 31 Oct. 1791; m. 20 Oct. 1774,
Brigadier-General John Dagworthy (b. 30 March 1721;
d. 1 May 1784), and had one son, Eli (1775-76).

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- 33. John; b. 1742; see below.
- 34. Lambert; see below.
- 35. Mary; b. 1745; d. in May 1781; m. 14 July 1767, her cousin, Philemon Dickinson (b. 5 April 1739; d. at "The Hermitage", near Trenton, N.J., 4 Feb. 1809), a son of Samuel Dickinson and Mary Cadwalader, daughter of John and Martha (Jones) Cadwalader. Résumé of his career: Delegate, New Jersey Provincial Congress, 1776: Brigadier-General, New Jersey Militia, 19 Oct. 1775 (resigned 15 Feb. 1777). Major-General, New Jersey Militia, 6 June 1777, to close of the Revolutionary War. Member, Continental Congress from Delaware, 1782-83. Vice-President, Council of New Jersey, 1783-84. United States Senator from New Jersey, 1790-93. After the death of his wife, General Dickinson married her sister, Rebecca Cadwalader. He had issue only by his first wife, Mary.

36. Rebecca; b. 1746; d. ca. 1816; m. (as his 2nd wife), her brother-in-law, General Philemon Dickinson.

- 37. Hargaret; b. 1748; d. at "Belmont", near Pleasant Hount, Mayne Co., Pa., 20 Sept. 1820; m. 19 May 1772, Samuel Meredith (b. Philadelphia, 1741; d. at his estate, "Belmont", Mayne Co., Pa., 10 February 1817). son of Reese Meredith, Philadelphia merchant, and his wife Martha, daughter of John Carpenter and granddaughter of the celebrated Philadelphia colonist, Samuel Carpenter. Résumé of Samuel Meredith's career: Major, then Lieutenant-Colonel, 3rd Battalion of Associators, 1776. Brigadier-General, Pennsylvania Militia, 5 April 1777 (resigned 9 Jan. 1778). Member, Continental Congress, 1787-88. Surveyor of the Port of Philadelphia (appointed 1 Aug. 1789). First United States Treasurer, 11 Sept. 1789-1 Dec. 1801 (resigned). Issue: 5 daughters and 2 sons. The eldest daughter, Martha Meredith, married (1796) John Read (son of George Read, Signer of the Declaration of Independence). John Read served as a member of the Philadelphia City Councils, the Pennsylvania Assembly, and the State Senate, and was President of the Philadelphia Bank for 22 years. John Meredith Read (1797-1874), son of John and Margaret (Cadwalader) Read, held a number of important positions in the State Government, including those of Attorney-General and Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania.
 - 38. Margaret; b. 1760; d. unmarried, and was buried in Philadelphia, 13.4mo.1799. She was one of the flower girls at President Washington's reception in 1789. (References: Keith, pp. 372-373; Hinshaw, vol. II, p. 343; Charles Wilson Dulles, M.D., "Sketch of the Life of Dr. Thomas Cadwalader", PMHB, vol. XXVII, no. 3, 1903, pp. 262-278; DAB, vol. III, pp. 400-401; sketches of Philemon Dickinson in DAB, vol. V, pp. 302-3, NCAB, vol. VII, p. 517BDAC, pp. 906-907, Heitman, p. 197; sketches of Samuel Meredith, DAB, vol. XII, p. 548, Heitman, p. 389,

BDAC, p. 1306.)

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THE HOOTON AND LAMBERT FAMILIES

I. OLIVER HOOTON (HOOTEN, HOTTEN, HUTTON) was living at Ollerton, near Mansfield, Nottinghamshire, England, in the first quarter of the 17th century. There is reason to believe he was married three times within a very few years, unless there was more than one Oliver Hooton in that village at the same time. The parish registers show an OLIVER HOOTON who married ELIZABETH CARRIER, 11 May 1628. They had one son John, who was baptized 2 May and buried 3 May 1629. The very next day (4 May 1629) Elizabeth, wife of Oliver Hooton, was buried. The next record of an OLIVER HOOTON is that of the burial, on 17 June 1631, of his wife ANN. There is no record of their marriage, which may have taken place in another parish, or the Ollerton minister may have been careless and failed to enterpit. The next record is the baptism, on 4 May 1633, of Samuel, son of OLIVER and ELIZABETH HOOTON. This latter couple are undeniably the ancestors of the American family now under consider-Some time between 1633 and 1636 they removed ation. to Skegby, another village near Mansfield, where their younger children were born and where Oliver, the father, died on 30.4mo. (June) 1657, and was buried the same day.

ELIZABETH HOOTON, Oliver's wife, was famous in the annals of early Quakerism. She met George Fox in 1647, and became a dedicated member of his Society of Friends, as it was subsequently called. She became the first woman Quaker preacher in 1650, and because of her courageous defence of Quaker principles suffered imprisonment at Derby, York Castle, and Lincoln Castle. wrote to the Lord Protector of England, Oliver Cromwell, sternly denouncing the corruption of the magistrates, teachers, clergymen, and others in authority, and in the course of her undertakings she ran afoul of a priest(minister) at Selston who beat her unmercifully. In 1661 she decided that America needed a missionary of her She came to Boston, where she was imprisoned and driven into the wilderness to die. She finally made her way back to England by way of Rhode Island and Barbados. She succeeded in obtaining an interview with England's restored Monarch, King Charles II, and told him, his Court, and anyone else who would listen, a thing or two about the corruption of his government. Probably in order to rid himself of her, His Majesty granted her a license to build a house at Boston. She returned to Massachusetts, this time accompanied by her daughter Elizabeth, but the authorities at Boston were completely unimpressed with her royal credentials. not only was denied the right to build a house at Boston, she was denounced for her Quakerism, imprisoned, whipped through three towns in the dead of winter, and again cast out into the wilderness to perish in the freezing cold and surrounded by wild beasts. This indomitable woman survived all these ordeals, in spite of her advanced age, and in 1665 she and her daughter

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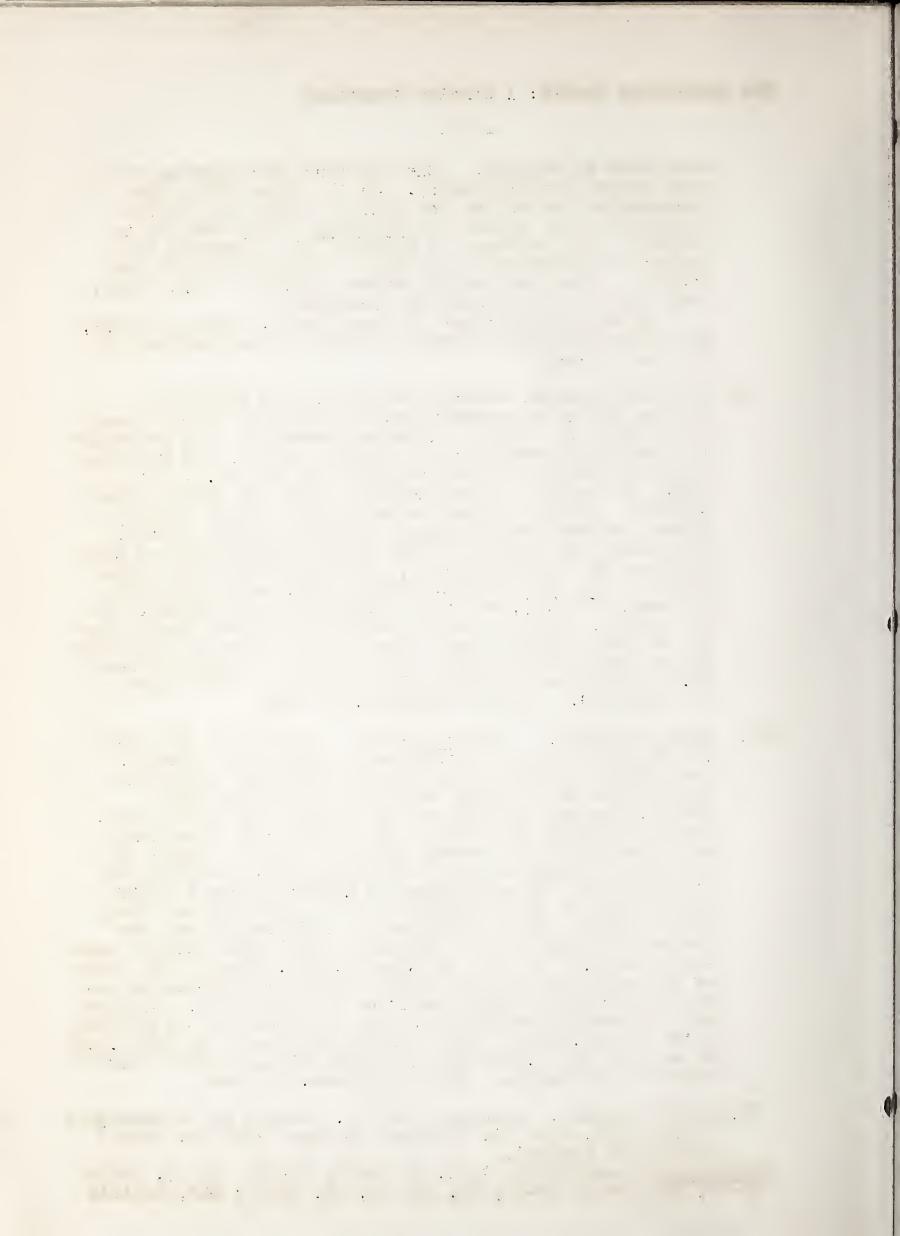
were back in England. She continued her missionary work in the Mother Country. On 13 August 1671, she accompanied George Fox and others to the Mest Indies aboard a vessel called the <u>Industry</u>. They arrived in Carlisle Bay, Barbados, 3 October 1671, preached the Quaker doctrines and departed on 8 January 1671/2 for Jamaica. She died shortly after arrival at Port Royal, long famous as the haunt of buccaneers.

Of her six children at least three, Thomas, Oliver, and Elizabeth (who follows) settled in the Province of West New Jersey.

- II. ELIZABETH HOOTON, daughter of Oliver and Elizabeth Hooton, was born probably between 1633 and 1636, either at Ollerton or Skegby, in Nottinghamshire. She accompanied her famous mother on her second trip to New England, returning to Old England in 1665. On 21.7mo. (Sept.) 1669, she married at her mother's house in Skegby, THOMAS LAMBERT. They belonged to Mansfield Monthly Meeting. Thomas Lambert and his brother-in-law, Thomas Hooton, were among the signers of the famed constitution of the Province of Mest New Jersey, the Concessions and Agreements of the Proprietors, Freeholders, and Inhabitants (3 March 1676/77), and were among the first settlers in the colony. In 1681 he was chosen one of the Commissioners of the Province, and served as a Justice of the Burlington County Court from 1687 to 1693. He died between 20.9mo.1693 (date of his will) and 8 Dec. 1694 (date of its probate). Several children, of whom:
- III. THOMAS LAMBERT. Born ca. 1670. Justice of the Court of Quarter Sessions, Burlington County, N.J. Hember, West Jersey Assembly, and in this capacity signed the Declaration of Fidelity to King William III, 1697. Member, General Assembly of the Province of New Jersey, from 1709 until his death. On 2 June 1732, President Lewis Horris of New Jersey proposed him as a Member of the Royal Council of New Jersey in a letter to the Duke of Newcastle: "Thomas Lambert a quaker he has a verry good estate in that Division and is a leading man among those people". (The "Division" he referred to was the Mestern Division of the Province, and "those people" were the Quakers.) He died between 12.12mo. (Feb.) 1732 (date of his will) and 12 June 1733 (date of its probate), apparently without being confirmed as Councillor. Lambert was a tanner by occupation. The inventory of his estate, dated 27.6mo.(Aug.) 1733, valued his effects at £4827.5.9. He married (1) 2.3mo.1695 MARGARET SCOTT, at John Scott's house in Burlington. Four daughters, of whom:
 - IV. HANNAH LAMBERT. Born ca. 1714/5. Buried in Philadelphia 17.1mo.1788, aged 73. Married 15 June 1738, Dr. THOMAS CADJALADER (above).

 (References: Manners, pp. 4, 6, 7, 10-11, 13-14, 16, 17, 30-34,

36-37, 39, 53-55, 64-65, 69, 70, 72, 73, 80-81; DNB, article



on Elizabeth Hooton, vol. IX, p. 1202; Ollerton P. R., pp. 9, 10, 11; NJA, 1st ser., vols. I, p. 263; II, p. 148; IV, p. 452, V, pp. 1233, 139, 141, 211, 316; XIII, p. 385; XXIII, pp. 280-281, XXX, p. 239; Reed & Miller, pp. 1, 5, 74, 154, 231; Jones, pp. 105-107, .11, 112; Fox, pp. 79, 495.)

- 33. JOHN CADWILADER, son of Dr. Thomas and Hannah (Lambert) Cadwalader. Born Philadelphia, Pa., 10 January 1742. Colonel of a Pennsylvania Militia Regiment, 1776. Commissioned Brigadier-General, Continental Army, 21 February 1777 (declined). Commissioned Brigadier-General, Pennsylvania Militia, 5 April 1777, to the close of the Revolutionary War. Commissioned Brigadier-General, Continental irny, and Commander of the Cavalry in the Service of the United States, 10 September 1778 (declined). quest of General Mashington, organized the Militia of the Eastern Shore of Maryland, 1777. Trustee, University of Pennsylvania. Member, General Assembly of Maryland, 1780-86 (with the exception of the 1783 session). One of the founders of Mashington College, Chestertown, Md., 1782. Died at his estate, near Shrewsbury, Kent County, on the Eastern Shore of Maryland, 10 (or 11) February 1786. Buried in Shrewsbury Churchyard. Harried:
- (1) Act. 1768, ELIZABETH LLOYD, born 10 January 1742 25 Sept (same birth-date as her husband ???), died Philadelphia 15 February 1776, buried in St. Peter's Church, Phila. Daughter of Colonel Edward Lloyd, of Mye House, Talbot Co., Hd., and his wife, Ann Rousby.

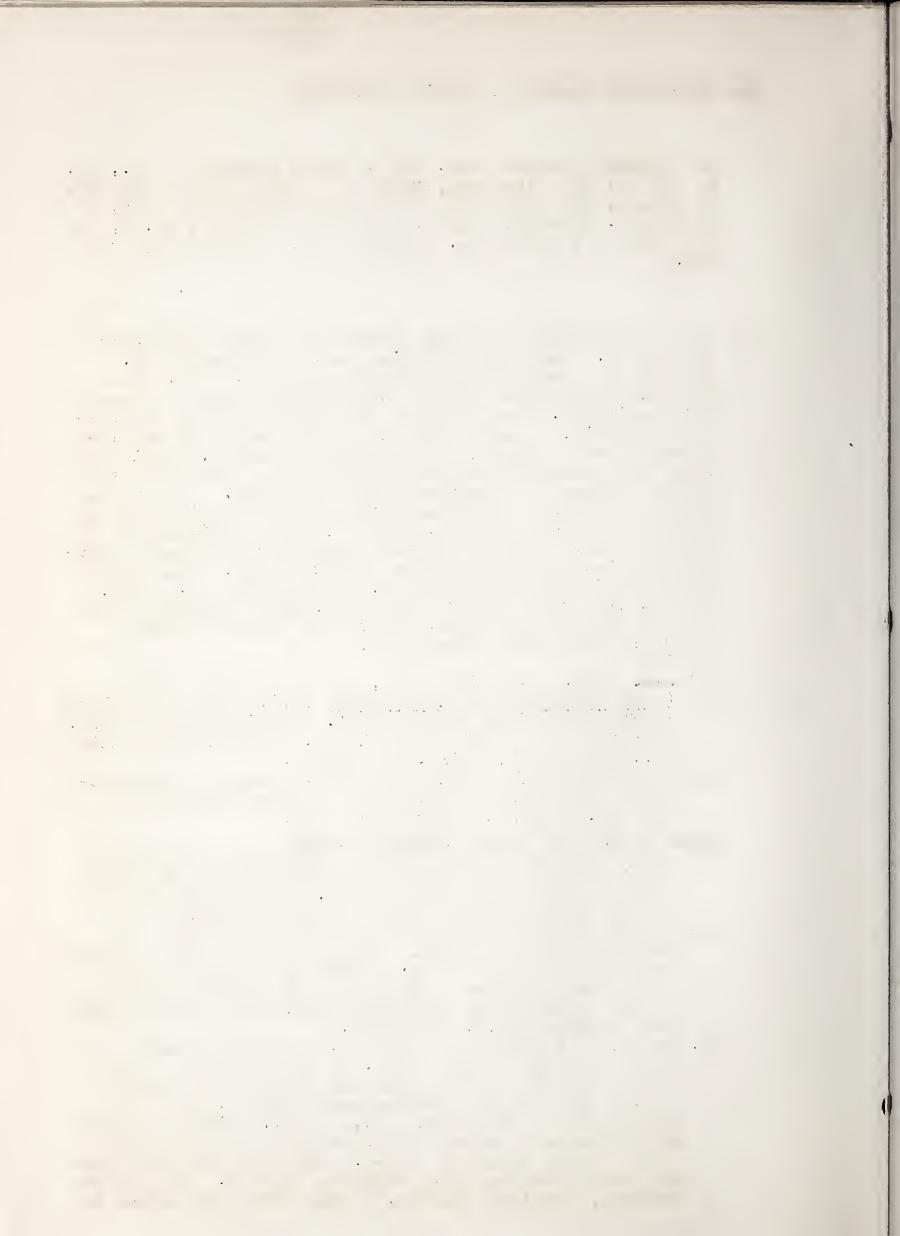
(2) 30 January 1779, WILLIAMINE BOND, , born in Philadelphia 26 February 1753, died at Bushen House, near Crawley, England, 9 September 1837.

Issue by the 1st wife, Elizabeth Lloyd:
39. Anne; bap. in Christ Church, Philadelphia, 4 January 1772; d. 1850; m. 11 June 1796, Robert Kemble, of New York, and had a daughter, Haria, who married William Hyslop Sumner, of New York, but had no issue.

40. Elizabeth; bap. in Christ Church, Philadelphia, 10 October 1774; d. in Oct. 1324; m. 3 May 1792, Irchibald HcCall (b. Phila., 11 Oct. 1767; d. there, 13 April 1343), merchant and a founder of the Chamber of Commerce. 9 children, including Brig. Cen. George Archi-

bald McCall, U.S.V. (1302-68).

41. Haria; b. 4 February 1776; bap. in Christ Church, Philadelphia, 13 May 1776; d. 28 Aug. 1810; m. 3 May 1792 (a double wedding with her sister Elizabeth), Samuel Ringgold (b. Chestertown, Kent Co., Md., 15 Jan. 1770; d. Frederick, Hd., 18 Oct. 1829). Résumé of his career: Hember, Haryland House of Delegates, 1795. State Senator, 1801-6. Judge of the Levy Court of Mashington Co., Md., 1806-10, 1822-26. Brigadier-General, Maryland Militia, 7 July 1810 (and served in



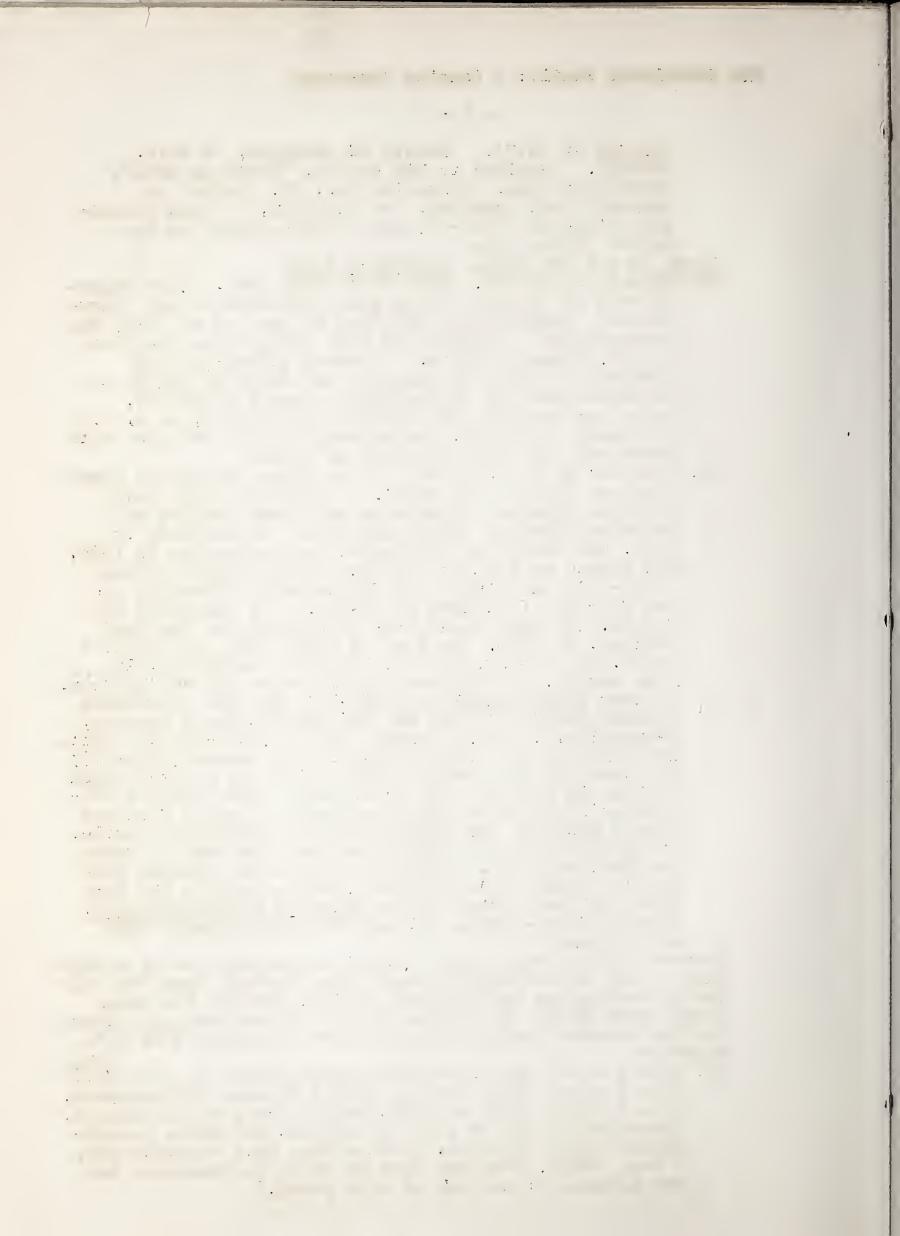
the War of 1812). Member of Congress, 1810-15, 1817-21. Retired to his estate, "Fountain Rock", near Hagerstown, Mashington Co., Md. Buried in Fountain Rock Cemetery. 11 children, of whom Cadwal-ader Ringgold (1802-67) was a Rear-Admiral in the United States Navy.

Issue by the 2nd wife, Williamina Bond: 42. Thomas; b. 28 Oct. 1779; d. 31 Oct. 1841. Lieutenant-Colonel of Cavalry, later Brigadier-General and Hajor-General, Pennsylvania Militia, in the War of 1812, and subsequently. Married 25 June 1804, Mary, daughter of Col. Clement Biddle. 5 sons, including John (1805-79), Member of Congress and Judge of the U. S. District Court of Philadelphia; George (1806-79), Brigadier-General and Brevet Major-General, U. S. A.; and Henry (1817-44), Midshipman, U.S.N., stricken with fever and died off the coast of Africa.

43. Frances; b. 25 June 1781; d. at Genoa, Italy, 25 March 1843; m. (as his 1st wife), 16 December 1799, David Montague Erskine, afterwards 2nd Baron Erskine of Restormel Castle, county Cornwall. He was born in 1777, was Member of Parliament for Portsmouth in 1806, and served as British Minister to the United States (1806-10), the Kingdom of Mürttemberg (1824-18), and the Kingdom of Bavaria (1828-43), He succeeded his father, the Lord Chancellor of England, as 2nd Lord Erskine, in 1823. He died 19 March 1855, at Butler's Green, co. Jussex, and was buried at Cockfield, in_ that county. By Frances Cadwalader he had to children, of whom Thomas Americus (1802-77) and John Cadwalader Erskine (1804-82) were the 3rd and 4th Lords Erskine, respectively; Edward Horris Brskine (1817-83) was British Minister to Greece (:864-72) and Sweden (1872-81); and James Stuart Erskine (1821-1904) was created Baron Erskine in Bavaria. On 18 December 1960, General Cadwalader's great-great-grandson, Donald Cardross Flower Erskine, 7th Baron Erskine of Restormel Castle, succeeded a distant kinsman as the 10th Earl of Buchan and Lord Cardross. Other descendants of General Cadwalader through his daughter Frances include the late distinguished author of the Lives of a Bengal Lancer, Francis Yeats-Brown, and the 7th (and present) Duke of Portland.

Between his two marriages, General Cadwalader had an affair with a girl in his employ named Anne Dingwell (see the following section on the Dinguell family, for the few known facts about her). He engaged her on 18 February as a nurse for his daughter Haria, and they were the parents of a daughter:

44. Sarah; b. at the Cadwalader family estate in Kent Co., Md., 3 March 1778; bap. in Christ Church, Philadelphia, Pa., 6 April 1779; m. 1796, Henry Parry, of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania (b. in 1762 at Pentwin, Cantreff, Breconshire, South Wales; d. in Allegheny Co., Pennsylvania, 7 Oct. 1847). (For one line of their descendants, see the LIMEAGE at the end of this paper.)



(References: Keith, pp. 374-376; Heitman, p. 139; DAB, vol. III, p. 398; NCAB, vol. XV, p. 305; Records of Christ Church, Philadelphia, Pa. --- transcripts in the Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania; Christopher Johnson, "Lloyd Family", MHM, Dec. 1913, p. 427; PA, 6th Series, vol. I, pp. 183, 447; Cadwalader Collection, Gen. John Cadwalader Section, MSS. Dept., Historical Society of Pennsylvania.)

THE DINGWELL FAMILY; AND DAVID SAVERN

On March 1776, John Cadwalader, in Philadelphia, made the following entry in his account book:

Anne Dingwell nurse to Maria Dr To Cash pd her on accot wages w began 18th Feb. 1776 £1.10.-

His wife, the former Elizabeth Lloyd, had died only three days before he engaged this girl as the nurse for his infant child, Maria. She must have remained in his service for two or three years, and we presume that she was a good-looking girl to whom the General was attracted. At any rate, a child resulted from their liaison --- Sarah, who was born on the Cadwalader estate near Shrewsbury, in Kent County, Maryland, 3 March 1778. (Her son, Rees Hiester Parry, gave his mother's date of birth as 3 March 1777, and her place of birth as the Eastern Shore of Maryland --- see his sketch, published in 1885, while he still lived, in the History of Dearborn and Ohio Counties, Indiana, from Their Earliest Settlement.) "Sarah, daughter of and Ann Dingwell"(so the church record reads), was baptized in Christ Church on 6 April 1779. (Ann Dingwell, adult, was baptized in Christ Church, 2 December 1776; she was obviously a convert from another faith.)

On 21 October 1780, General Cadwalader made the first of five wills, in the course of which he bequeathed "to Anne Dingwell who formerly nursed my daughter Maria the sum of fifty pounds --- to be paid in six months after my death in gold or silver coin or the value thereof in paper without interest --- I also give & devise to Sarah the daughter of the said Anne Dingwell now an infant the Sum of twenty five pounds to be paid out of the income of my estate which sum is to be paid annually to my brother Lambert Cadwalader for the maintenance of the said Child till she comes of age or marries whichever may first happen and no longer --- and then my will is & I hereby give & devise the sum of two hundred pounds like money as above to the said Sarah the Daughter of the said Anne Dingwell".

Over a year later, on 18 November 1781, Anne Dingwell married David Zabern, who had come to this country only seven years previously, probably from Alsace, since his name is that of a well-known Alsatian town. He was recorded, on 16 January 1775, as one of the passengers from the ship Catherine (John Baron, master), from London, who took the oath and declaration. All seven passengers on this vessel were consigned to Messrs.

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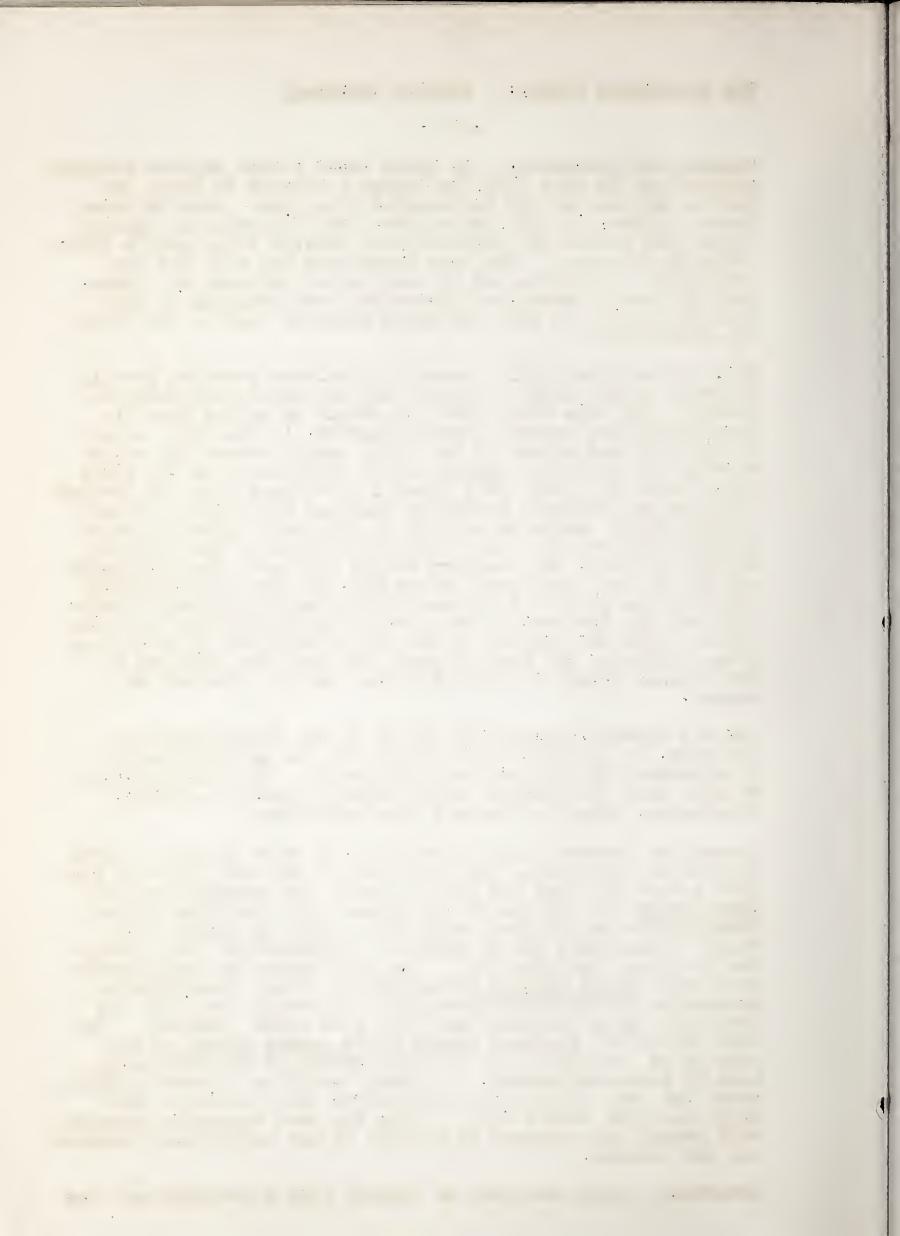
Keppele and Stonemetz. In three years Zabern entered military service; on 20 July 1778, he became a private in Capt. von Heer's Dragoons of the Continental Line, for a term of three years. Then, in 1781, he married Anne Dingwell, as related above, and became the stepfather of General Cadwalader's illegitimate daughter. The name Zabern was too much for the Americans to swallow, and it soon became softened to Savern. In 1783, David Savern, cabinet-maker, was included in the Federal Supply tax list for Upper Delaware Ward in the City of Philadelphia.

In his four later wills, General Cadwalader provided for his daughter Sarah, whom he almost, but not quite, acknowledged openly. (In this connection, it should be stated that his brother-in-law, General Samuel Meredith, in his will, dated 2 July 1781 and proved 27 May 1817, openly avowed the existence of his natural daughter, Sarah Meredith.) In his final will, dated 29 April 1785, General C dwalader gave and devised "to Anne who formerly nursed my daughter Maria but is since married Fifty Pounds to be paid in Six Months after my death without Interest. --- Also I give and devise to the daughter of the said Anne who was born before the said Anne's marriage and who is now about seven Years Old, the Sum of Two Hundred Pounds to be placed at Interest by my Brother Lambert Cadwalader and the Interest to be appropriated by him for her Maintenance till she arrives at the age of eighteen Years or marries, whichever may first happen, and then the said sum of two hundred Pounds to be paid to her and the Interest to cease".

Sarah's mother received her legacy in two installments of £25 each, on 13 March 1787 (signing as Ann Javerne) and on 7 September 1787 (signing as Ann Savern). It is interesting to note that the witness to the second payment was Hannah Cadwalader, mother of General John Cadwalader.

Meanwhile, however, plans must have been made for the Saverns to move to Pittsburgh, and presumably David went first to provide a home for Anne and her daughter. He probably was the Daved Saven who was one of the signers of a petition to the Pennsylvania Legislature supporting a bill to create a new county (Allegheny) out of parts of Westmoreland and Washington Counties, Pennsylvania. The 1790 census of Pennsylvania shows that David Savoron (presumably a census enumerator's corruption of his name) living in "Pittsburgh Town" with one free white male (himself) and four free white females. The 1800 census of llegheny County lists Agness Savern of the Borough of Pittsburgh, as the only member of her household, "Agness" could be a census taker's aged 45 years and upward. error for Anne Savern, and this record could indicate that David had died before 1800. Only the most extensive research will reveal the accuracy or falsity of our conclusions concerning the Saverns.

Meanwhile, Sarah, daughter of General John Cadwalader and Anne



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Some time in this same year of 1796 Sarah married Henry Parry, of Pittsburgh, according to a family record that can not now (1963) be located. They have twelve children, of whom one was named, appropriately enough, John Cadwalader Parry (1802-77). On 14 May 1804, State Senator Samuel Ringgold wrote from his estate, "Fountain Rock", in Washington Courty, Maryland, to his brother-in-law, Archibald McCall, in Philadelphia:

"On Thursday last just as we were sitting down to dinner with company a carriage drove up to the door, and a well dressed man and woman got out and after showing them into a private room he delivered a letter from Presley Neville Esqr of Pittsburgh--- On perusing it I found them to be the Natural Daughter of our deceased father in law and her husband a Mf Henry Parry. . . ."

The arrival was ill-timed. Maria (Cadwalader) Ringgold, the Senator's wife, was entertaining guests and was so disturbed by the unannounced arrival of her illegitimate half-sister that she declined to see her, much to Mrs. Parry's very genuine distress. In the ensuing conversation, Henry made it very clear that he thought the Parrys were entitled to financial assistance from his wife's Cadwalader relations. Ultimately the results of their visit to the Ringgolds (and the McCalls, for they proceeded to Philadelphia) were beneficial. On 30 March 1806, Archibald and Elizabeth (Cadwalader) McCall, for the nominal sum of \$1.00, deeded to Henry and Sarah Parry (and to the heirs of the said Sarah) a tract of land (212 1/4 acres) on the north west side of the Allegheny River, formerly in Westmoreland County but now (1806) in Allegheny County, in John Cunningham's District No. 44, numbered 105 in the plan of the said district.

Nothing definite is known concerning Anne (Dingwell) Savern's parentage. The name is not found in Maryland in colonial times except once, when the name of Edward Dingle of Worcester Co., Md., was erroneously recorded as Dingwell (Testamentary Proceedings, vol. 41, p. 117, 23 May 765, Hall of Records, Annapolis, Md.). It does not seem to occur in Delaware records. Thus far we have found only one record of it in Pennsylvania, dated 21 January 1746:

"Robert Wakely assigns Philip Dingwell (a servant from Ireland in the snow George) to Stephen Anthony of Philadelphia, leather-dresser, for four years from Sept. 22nd 1745. Consideration £16; customary dues".

Dingwell's time of service was thus up in 1749; it appears that he either moved to New Jersey afterward, or went across the

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river to acquire a wife. My friend, Milliam R. Hayden, of Arlington, Va., while conducting researches on his own family, found in the Office of the Secretary of State at Trenton, M.J. the marriage bond (dated 7th of the 11th month 1750) of Phillip Dingwell and Mary Daily. The marriage probably took place in Burlington County; two of the fellow-bondsmen were Peter Dopson and Jonathan Quicksall (the last a Burlington County name); the third bondsman was Luke (surname indecipherabke).

Only three other instances of the name Dingwell occur at that time:

13 October 1765: William Miller, of Nottingham Twp., Burlington Co., N.J., left £10 to Rebecca Dingwell; 28 March 1781: John Dingwell enlisted (for the duration of the war) as a private in Capt. Helms' Company, 2nd Regiment of New Jersey, commanded by Col. Elias

Dayton, and deserted on 3 May 1781; and 7 March 1782: Joseph Ivins, of Mansfield, Burlington Co., N.J., bequeathed £5 to his housekeeper, Mary Ding-

well.

If Anne (Dingwell) Savern had any connection with the foregoing persons, we are rather inclined to believe, on chronological grounds, that she was a daughter of Philip and Mary (Daily or Daly) Dingwell, who were married in 1750. Our researches are continuing, however, and in time we may be able to establish positively the identity of the girl who attracted the attention of the debonair General John Cadwalader.

(References: Cadwalader Collection, Historical Society of Pennsylvania: a. John Cadwalader's Account Book, 1771-78.
b. Gen. Cadwalader's five wills, d.ted 21 Oct. 780, 29 Jan.
1781, 15 Feb. 1783, 9 April 1783, and 29 April 1785 --- this last recorded in Liber No. 7 of Kent Co. Wills, Chestertown, Md., and Philadelphia Will Bk. W. c. the Day Books of Lambert Cadwalader and Philemon Dickinson, executors of John Cadwalader; d. Samuel Ringgold's letter to Archibald McCall, 14 May 1804. The printed 1790 census of Pennsylvania, p. 14; 1800 census of Allegheny Co., Pa., p. 53; PA., 3rd ser., vol. 16, p. 832; PA, 5th ser., vol. III, pp. 919, 923, 926; Boucher, p. 246; Neible, p. 197; Strassburger & Hinke, vol. I, p. 762.)

6.2 July 1743,

24. LAMBERT CADWALADER, son of Dr. Thomas and Hannah (Lambert) Cadwalader. Member, Philadelphia Common Council at the beginning of the Revolutionary Mar. Lieutenant-Colonel, 3rd Pennsylvania Battalion, 4 January 1776. Taken prisoner at Fort Mashington, 16 November 1776. Colonel, 4th Pennsylvania, December 1776, to rank from 25 October 1776. Prisoner of war on parole until he resigned, 22 January 1779. Member, Continental Congress, 1784-87. Member, 1st and 3rd Congresses (1789-91, 1793-95). Died at his estate, "Greenwood", near Trenton, N. J., 13 September

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Ct. 25 July 1764 d. 23 March 1848

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Interred in Friends' Burying Ground, Trenton, N.J. Married in Christ Church, Philadelphia, 9 May 1793, MARY McCALL, daughter of Archibald and Judith (Kemble) McCall, and sister of Archibald McCall who married his sister, Elizabeth Cadwalader. <u>Issue</u>: 45. John; b. 22 June 1794; d. 8 March 1801.

46. Thomas McCall; b. at "Greenwood", near Trenton, N.J., 11 Sept. 1795; bap. in Christ Church, Philadelphia, Pa. 7 May 1797; d. at "Greenwood", 22 October 1873; bur. in Friends' Burying Ground, Trenton, N.J. Deputy Adjutant-General, Hunterdon Brigade, New Jersey Militia, 1830. Lieutenant-Colonel and A.D.C. to the Governor of New Jersey, 1842. Brigadier-General and Adjutant-General of New Jersey, 1842-58 (resigned). By special act of the New Jersey Legislature, was brevetted Major-General for long and meritorious service. Married 27 December 1831, Maria C., daughter of Nicholas Gouverneur, of New York, by his wife, Hester, daughter of Lawrence Kortright and sister of President Monroe's wife. They had five children, of whom Mary Cadwalader was the second wife of the belebrated physician and novelist, Dr. S. Weir Mitchell (1829-1914), whose most famous work was Hugh Mynne (1897).

(References: Keith, pp. 387-390; Heitman, p. 139; BDAC, p. 774; DAB, vol. III, pp. 399-400; NCAB, vol. X, p. 381; Rawle, pp. 1-4; Church Records, Christ Church, Philadelphia, transcripts in the Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.)

Addendum, page 10, last paragraph:

We failed to state that the marriage of David Zabern and Anne Dingwell, on 18 November 1781, took place in Gloria Dei (Old Swedes') Church, Philadelphia. (Transcripts of church registers in the Genealogical Society, of Pennsylvania, Pa.)

Note:

Much has been written about the royal ancestry of the Cad-walader family. My friend, John Insley Coddington, of Bordentown, New Jersey, in a recent survey of the published accounts, has pointed out so many flaws that a thorough re-investigation of the alleged lines of descent from royal and noble families is in order.

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LINEAGE

Tudor ap Rhys ap Evan Gôch (d. before 12 Nov. 1543)

Rhys Gôch ap Tudor (d. before 1598-1599)

Evan ap Rhys Goch (d. before 1605)

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Hugh ap Evan ap Rhys Gôch

Thomas ap Hugh (d. between 29 Dec. 1664 & 4 April 1666)

John Thomas (d. between Cadwalader Thomas ap Hugh 9 Feb. 1683 and 1688); (died before 9 November ancestor of a Jones family 1680); m. Ellin Owen

John Cadwalader (died 1734); member, Philadelphia Common Council and of the Pennsylvania Assembly; m. Martha, daughter of Dr. Edward Jones, by his wife, Mary, daughter of Dr. Thomas Mynne, first Speaker of the General Assembly of Pennsylvania, by his wife, Martha, daughter of Randle Buttall, of Mrexham, co. Denbigh, North Wales

Dr. Thomas Cadwalader (1707-79); Burgess of Trenton, N.J.; Medical Director, Army Hospitals; etc.; married Hannah, daughter of Thomas Lambert, member of the New Jersey General Assembly, by his first wife, Margaret Scott

Brigadier-General John Cadwalader (1742-86); by Anne Dingwell, his daughter Maria "s nurse

Sarah (illegitimate) (1778-1842); married Henry Parry, of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania Thomas Jefferson Parry (1822-99); married Lydia Maclean

David Maclean Parry (1852-1915); President, National Association of Manufacturers of the United States of America, etc., etc.; married (2) Hessie Daisy Maxwell

Lydia Haxwell Parry (1884-); married William Carey Teasdale, Jr., President of The Pathfinder Co. (automobile manufacturers

Priscilla (1909-); m. Lt.Col.John Hoffett (1912Milton Rubinc m, President,); m. Phyllis Davison
American Society of Genealogists

John Philip Milton III David Holly Davison ChristophII (1941-) (1944-) Parry (1945-) Parry er John
(1947-) (1948- (1954-)

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